REFERENCES

1. Chandra, Rakesh (2012), *Women Empowerment in India Milestone andChallenges* , Institute of Women Studies, Lucknow (U.P.)
2. Singh, Vijoy Kumar (2008), *Legal Empowerment of Women under IndianLaws* , in New Dimensions of Women Empowerment, ed. by Ajit Kumar Sinha,Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, p. 729.
3. Bhuyan, Dasarathi (2006), *Empowerment of Indian Women: A Challenge of21st Century* , Orissa Review, January, p. 61.
4. Ibid, Pannu, Gurpreet (2008), *Women Empowerment: Legislative and JudicialTrends in India* , p. 141.
5. Luckham, Robin i.e. (1998), *Democratic Institutions and Politics in Context inInequality, Poverty and Conflict A Conceptual Framework* , IDS WorkingPaper 104, p. 32.
6. Hate, Chandrakala (1969), *Changing Status of Women in Post IndependenceIndia Allied*, New Delhi.
7. De Souza, Alfred (1975), *Women in Contemporary India,*Manohar, Delhi.
8. Sharma, Kumud and Mazumdar, Vina (1979), *Women's Studies: NewPerception and the Challenges* ,Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. XIV, No.3, January 20.
9. Mitra, Ashok (1979), *Status of Women: Employment and Literacy ICSSR,*New Delhi.
10. Mitra, Chandan (1984), *Role of Women Organization and Women sMovement,* in Women s Status and Development in India, ed. by K. MuraliManohar, Warangal, SOWSTOD.
11. Desai, Neera and Krishanraj, Maithirey (1987), *Women and Society in India* , Ajanta, New Delhi.
12. Roy, Sanjit (1987), *Voluntary Agencies in Development, Their Role, Policy andProgrammes*, The Indian Journal of Public Administration, Vol. XXXIII, July-September, No. 3, IIPA, New Delhi.

13. Maheshwari, Shriram (1987), *Voluntary Action in Rural Development in India,*The Indian Journal of Public Administration, Vol. XXXIII, July-September, No. 3, IIPA, New Delhi.

14. Saramshakti (1988), *Report of the National Commission on Self EmployedWomen and Women in the Informal Sector*, Delhi, June.

15. Dhruvarajan, Vanaja (1989), *Hindu Women and the Power of Ideology,*Vistaar, New Delhi.

16. Paliwala, Dube, Leela (1990), *Structures and strategies: Women Work andFamily*, Saga, New Delhi and Bhagat, R.D. (1990), *Status of Women and Age at Marriage in India* Social, Change, Vol. 20, No. 2, June.

17. Bhasin, Kamla (1991), *Women s Literacy for Domestication or Empowerment* in Women s Quest for Equality ed. by Anita, Jaipur, RIPA; Verma, Sudhir (1991), *Status of Women in India, Policy Planning and ImplementationMachinery, Some Crucial Issues* in, Women s Quest for Equality ed. by Anita,Jaipur, RIPA and Sharma Bine (1991), *Education, Employment and the Statusof Women, A Sociological Analysis*, IASSI Quarterly, Vol. 10, No. 2, New Delhi

18. Pachauri, Saroj (ed.), (1994), *Reaching India s Poor, Non-governmentApproaches to Community Health* , Sage Publications, New Delhi.

19. Prasad, Sujatha (1995), *Poverty Alleviation Programmes and the Dynamics ofRural Women s Labour-force Two Case Studies from DWCRA, Bihar*, TheIndia Journal of Labour Economics, Vol. 38, No. 1.

20. Jayalakshmi, D. &Janaki, G. (1998), *Roots of Inequality within Family: IsEconomic Empowerment a Solution?* ,in Empowerment of Women, ed. by K.Shanthi, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

21. Narasmhan, Sakuntala (1999), *Empowerment Women An AlternativeStrategy from Rural India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

22. Iyer, Saroj (1999), *The Struggle to Human Women s Human Rights*, Books for Change, New Delhi.

23. Arunachalam, R. (2002), *Perspectives of Empowerment of Women in India* in Empowerment of Women and Ecological Development (ed.), A Ranga Reddy, Serials Publications, New Delhi.

24. Kumar, Akhilesh (2003), *Women Empowerment: Nehruvian Thought andAction* Madhya, Pradesh Journal of Social Sciences, Vol. 8.

25. Kahlon, P.K., (2004): *The impact of 73rdAmendment Act on Women's PoliticalEmpowerment: A Study of Punjab,* In: Singh, Surat (ed.) DecentralisedGovernance in India: Myth and Reality, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi.

26. Mohantty, Bedabati (2005), *Violence Against Women An Analysis ofContemporary Relatives*, Kanishka Publishers, Distributers, New Delhi.

27. Sharma, Manjusha, (2005): *Empowering Women for Rural Development*, in Governance at Grassroots Level in India (ed.) S.S. Chahar, Kanishka Publications, Distributors, New Delhi.

28. Gaur, K.D., RanaRachita& Gaur Munish (2005), *Panchayati Raj andWomen* in, Women and Panchayati Raj, ed. by J.L. Singh, Sunrise Publication,Delhi.

29. Hazarika, Sujata D. (2006), *Political Participation of Women and the Directivesof 73rd Amendments* , The Indian Journal of Political Science, Vol. IXVII, No. 2,April-June.

30. Sreelakshmamma, K. (2008), *Empowerment of Women in India,* Serials Publications, New Delhi.

31. Ahmed, Waseem; Nilofer&GazalaParveen (2008), *Women's PoliticalParticipation and Changing Pattern of Leadership in Rural Area of U.P.* ,TheIndian Journal of Political Science, Vol. LXIX, No. 3, July-September.

32. Kaur, Gulshan (2010), *Development of Society is Incomplete without theContribution of Women*, Panchayati Raj Updated, Institute of Social Sciences,Vol. XVII, No. 5, May.

33. Kittur, A.T. and M.V. Shradaganal (2010), *Stree Shakti SHG & Empowermentof Women in Havari District*, Karntaka, Third Concept, March.

34. Kashappa, Asha& G. Sreeramulu (2010), *Women Empowerment through SelfHelp Groups (SHGS)* , Third Concept, May.

35. Om Prakash (2010), *From Emancipation to Empowerment: A HistoricalPerspective about Women's Political Participation* in, Women's PoliticalParticipation- Researching the Past and Designing the Future, ed. by Alok Kumar Gupta &AshaBhandari, Authorspress, New Delhi.

36. Bhandari, Asha;Balakrishnan, Iswarya&Sindhu V.Reddy(2010),*Representation of Women in Indian Parliament: Dichotomy of Gender Equality and Gender Bias* in, Women s Political Participation-Researching the Past andDesigning the Future, ed. by Alok Kumar Gupta &AshaBhandari, Authorspress, New Delhi.

37. SaiSujatha, D. &Dhana K. Lakshmi (2011), *Women's Political Participation:Challenges and Strategies for Political Empowerment* edited, by D. PullaRaoin Political Dimension of Women Empowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

38. PullaRao, D., Raj Kumar, P., Vijaya Krishna, R. and VamsiKrushna, A. (2011), *Political Empowerment of Women in India: Some Perspectives* edited, by D.PullaRao in Political Dimension of Women Empowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

39. Yedukondalu, K. (2011), *Women Empowerment in Politics CertainMeasures* , edited by D. PullaRao in Political Dimension of WomenEmpowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala

40. Sushma, N. (2011), *Political Empowerment of Women in Indian Legislature:With reference to their involvement in decision making process* ,edited by D.PullaRao in Political Dimension of Women Empowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

41. Syamala Devi, D. and Kedareswari, N. (2011), *Political Empowerment ofWomen in the State Legislature of India* ,edited by D. PullaRao in PoliticalDimension of Women Empowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

42. Subramanyam, P.V.V. and Rao I., Dosagiri (2011), *Political Empowerment ofWomen in Panchayati Raj Institutions through 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act: A Case Study* ,edited by D. PullaRao in Political Dimension of WomenEmpowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

43. Ramakrishna, V.V.S. and Govindu, V. (2011), *Political Empowerment ofWomen in Panchayati Raj Institutions* ,edited by D. PullaRao in PoliticalDimension of Women Empowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

44. Paidi, G. Raju (2011), *The Changing Scenario of Political Empowerment ofWomen in India* ,edited by D. PullaRao in Political Dimension of WomenEmpowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.

45. Prahlad, C. (2011), *Women Empowerment and Panchayati Raj* edited, by D. PullaRao in Political Dimension of Women Empowerment, The Associated Publishers, Ambala.